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Question Paper Code: 80894

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2024.

Sixth/Seventh Semester

Mechanical Engineering

ME 8073 – UNCONVENTIONAL MACHINING PROCESSES

(Common to : Manufacturing Engineering/Mechanical Engineering (Sandwich)/Mechanical and Automation Engineering/Production Engineering)

(Regulations 2017)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What are the advantages of Super abrasives over conventional abrasives?
- 2. What is the effect of depth of cut of the grinding wheel on the grinding ratio?
- 3. What is the importance of wire EDM process, which makes it highly suitable for industries?
- 4. Why is graphite a preferred material for EDM tooling?
- 5. Why does the machining cost increase rapidly as surface finish requirements become finer?
- 6. If the current applied in an electrochemical machining process is 100 amps and the current efficiency is 92%, and material constant is 1.5, then determine the material removal rate.
- 7. What is the purpose of abrasives in electrochemical grinding?
- 8. What are the factors that contribute to poor surface finish during machining operations?
- 9. What is the working principle of Electro stream drilling process?
- 10. Draw a graph showing the effect of slurry viscosity and MRR, in Ultra Sonic Machining (USM) process.

PART B - (5 × 13 = 65 marks)

- 11. (a) (i) What is the significance of bonded abrasives? (3)
 - (ii) Discuss in detail the different types of bonded abrasives. (10)

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- (b) Discuss in detail the major factors that differentiate the action of single grain from that of a single point cutting tool.
- 12. (a) Explain the metal removing mechanism in Electro Discharge Machining process with a neat schematic diagram.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the selection of different types of electrode materials in EDM Process. (5)
 - (ii) Discuss the factors to be considered in the selection of di-electric fluid used in EDM. (8)
- 13. (a) Compare the Electrochemical grinding and Electrical discharge grinding with respect to the principle of operation, their advantages, limitations and applications with schematic diagrams.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail the different types of chemical reactions that take place in Electro-chemical Machining process.
- 14. (a) Discuss in detail the differences between abrasive flow finishing and Magnetic abrasive finishing process.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail the working principle, and the effect of processing parameters in magneto-rheological abrasive flow machining.
- 15. (a) Throw some light on the hybrid Electrochemical machining and explain the influence of the various process parameters.

Or

(b) With a case study, explain the importance of new developments in the Non-traditional machining processes.

PART C — $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$

- 16. (a) (i) Describe your understanding of the role of the friability of abrasive grains on the performance of grinding wheels. (3)
 - (ii) Make a list of material removal processes that may be suitable for the following materials and explain them.
 - (1) Ceramics (4)
 - (2) Thermoplastics (5)
 - (3) Annealed copper (3)

Or

3

(b) Ultrasonic machining is recommended for brittle materials- Justify the statement and explain the process and discuss the nature of the tool required for the ultrasonic machining process.

80894